

# Reduce Risk in the Field: A Key to Success in Mechanical Contracting

2025 Strategic Partner Exchange

May 2025

**WAVES** of **INNOVATION**  
TOGETHER WE RISE







# Special Thanks to our Sponsors:





# Waves of Innovation



Chad Salge - Vice President  
Virtual Design and Engineering



Rick Dustin - Vice President  
Engineering Solutions Group









# What are YOUR risks and how do YOU mitigate them?



slido

- Scan QR code on left with your smartphone or tablet.
- You will be prompted to answer a question at a time.
- Q&A will also be available within the Slido throughout this session.
- We will address questions at end of presentation.



# Agenda



- I. Problem Statement and Session Goals
- II. Understanding Contract Documents
- III. BIM Coordination / Fabrication
- IV. Field Productivity & Planning
- V. Multi-trade Assemblies
- VI. Field Training
- VII. Questions





# Problem Statement



- As contractors, **our biggest risk is labor in the field.**
- Scopes are getting larger and schedules are getting more and more compressed.
- Clients are expecting us to do more with less time on site.
- **How do we reduce our risk to ensure our success?**





# Goals for This Session



- Walk away with tangible takeaways to address and control your risks on upcoming projects.
- Understand how fellow contractors are approaching these risks.
- Meet a few peers that can share what they are doing to address this opportunity.







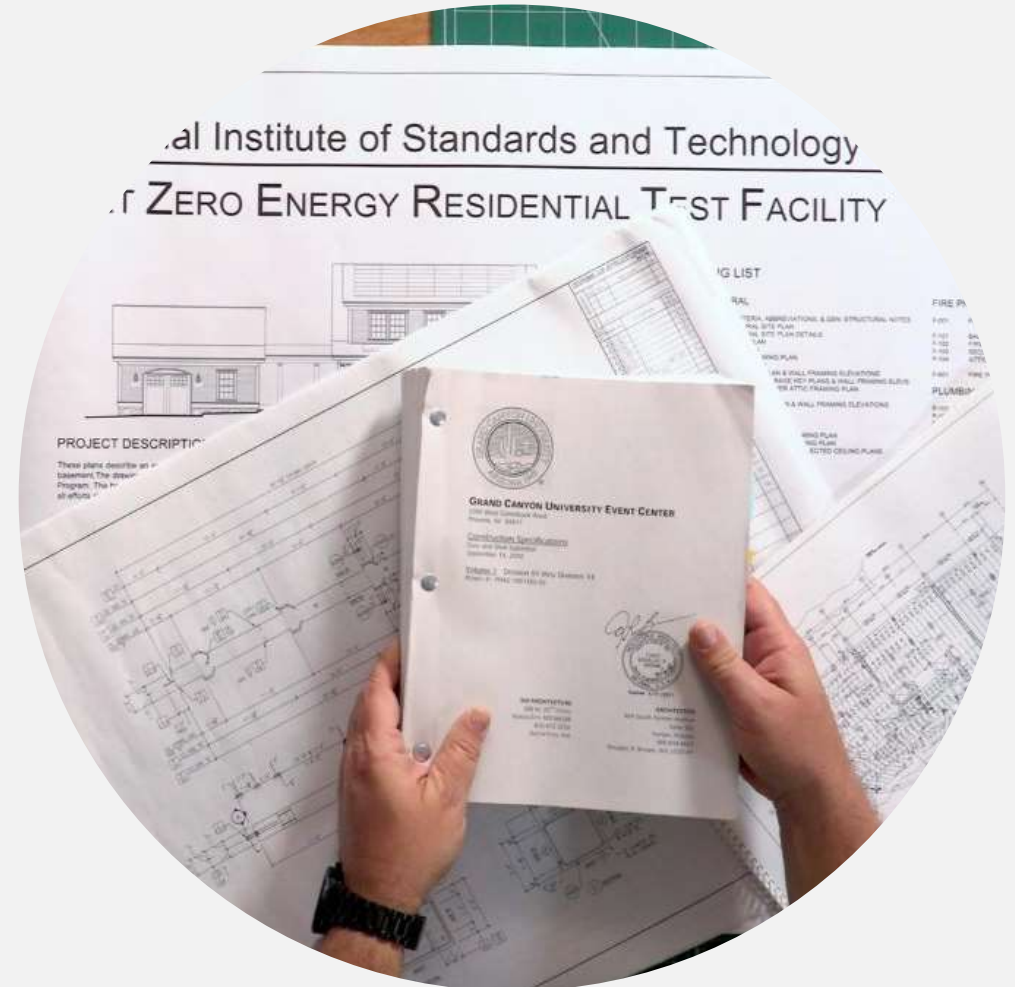
# Understanding Contract Documents (Project Specific Drawings and Specifications)



# Contract Documents



- *Contract Documents:*
  - *Define the cardinal scope of the project*
  - *Comprised of drawings and specifications.*
- *Typical Workflow:*
  - *Contract drawings converted into shop drawings by an installing contractor*
  - *Shop Drawings reviewed by the Engineer of Record.*

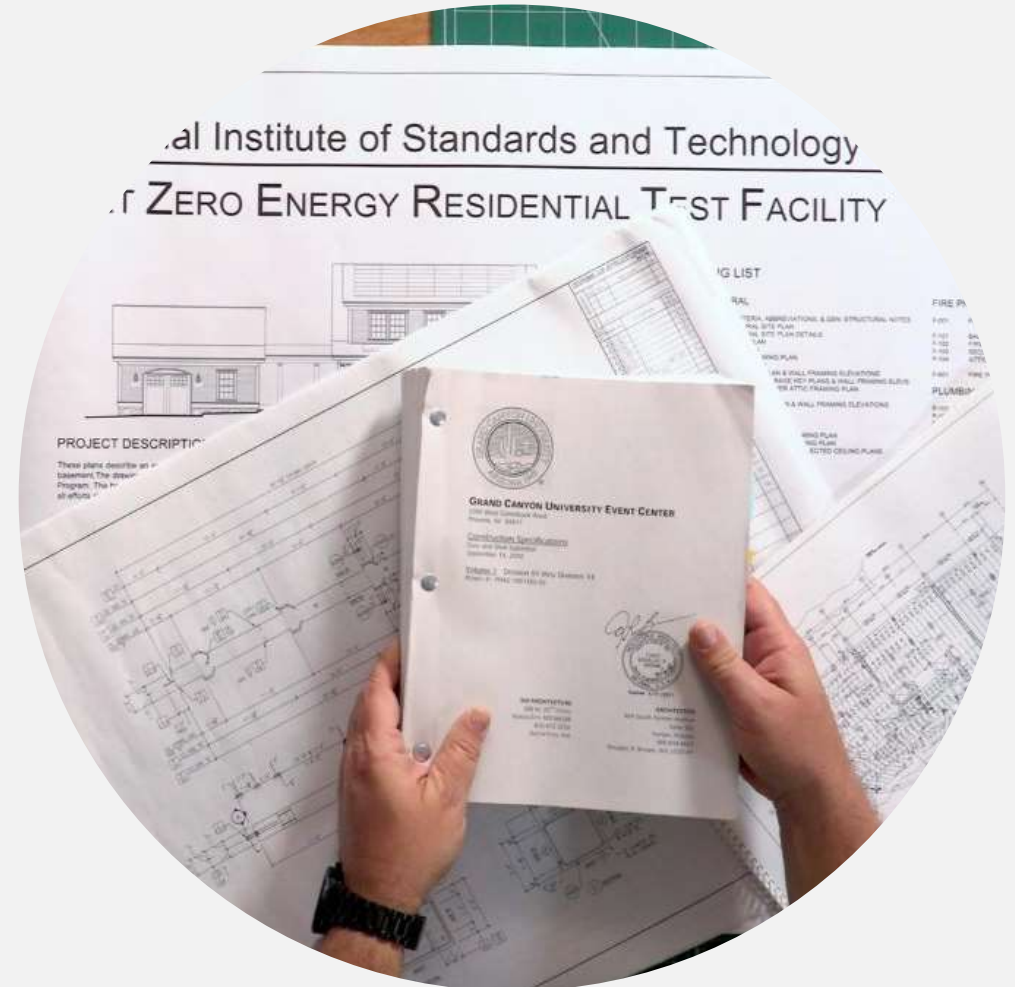




# Contract Documents



- *People are drawn to contract drawings to understand scope since they are diagrammatic in nature.*
- *Contract specifications tend to get neglected since the traditional form of delivery is a 1000-page book.*





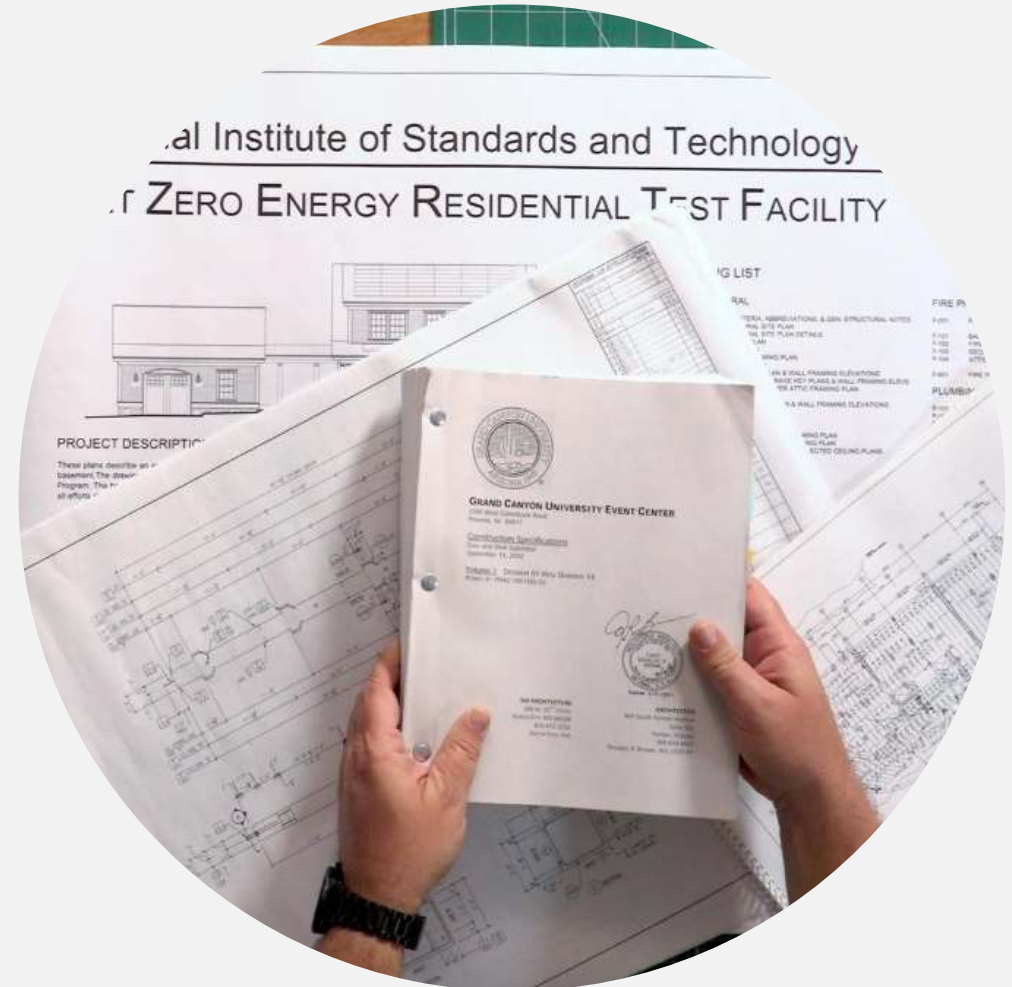
# Specifications



- *A written document describing in detail the scope of work, materials to be used, methods of installation, and quality of workmanship for a parcel of work to be placed under contract; usually utilized in conjunction with working (contract) drawings in building construction.*

\*\* Dictionary of Architecture and Construction

- **FOUNDATION FOR SUCCESS OR FAILURE**





# Specifications of Today

- Fill Gaps in Design
- Shifts Liability



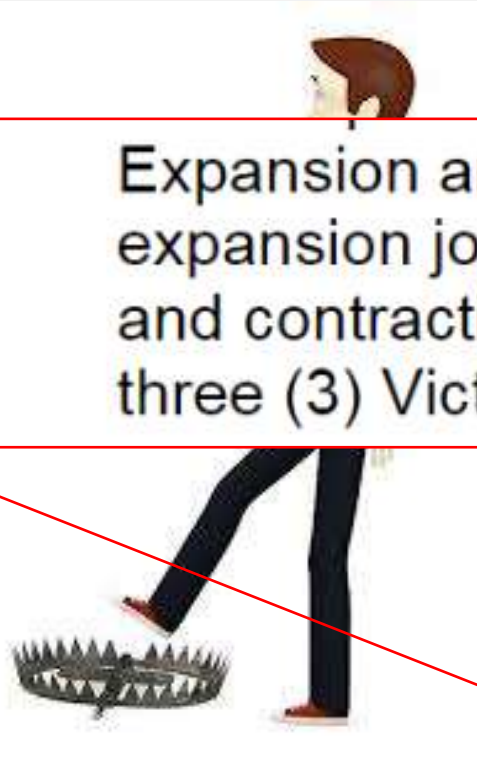
## A. General:

1. Industry Practices: Install pipe, tube, and fittings in accordance with recognized industry practices which will achieve permanently leak-proof piping systems, capable of performing each indicated service without failure or degradation of service. Install each run with a minimum of joints and couplings, but with adequate and accessible unions or flanged

3. Expansion and Contraction: Install loops, offsets, sizing joints, and expansion joints, as necessary, to avoid strain resulting from expansion and contraction of piping systems on fixtures and equipment. Provide three (3) Victaulic grooved connections required by the application to

hangers. Provide fittings at changes in direction. Piping in finished areas shall be concealed, except in mechanical rooms. Where pipes of different sizes join, provide reducing elbows, tees, or couplings. Bushings will not be acceptable.

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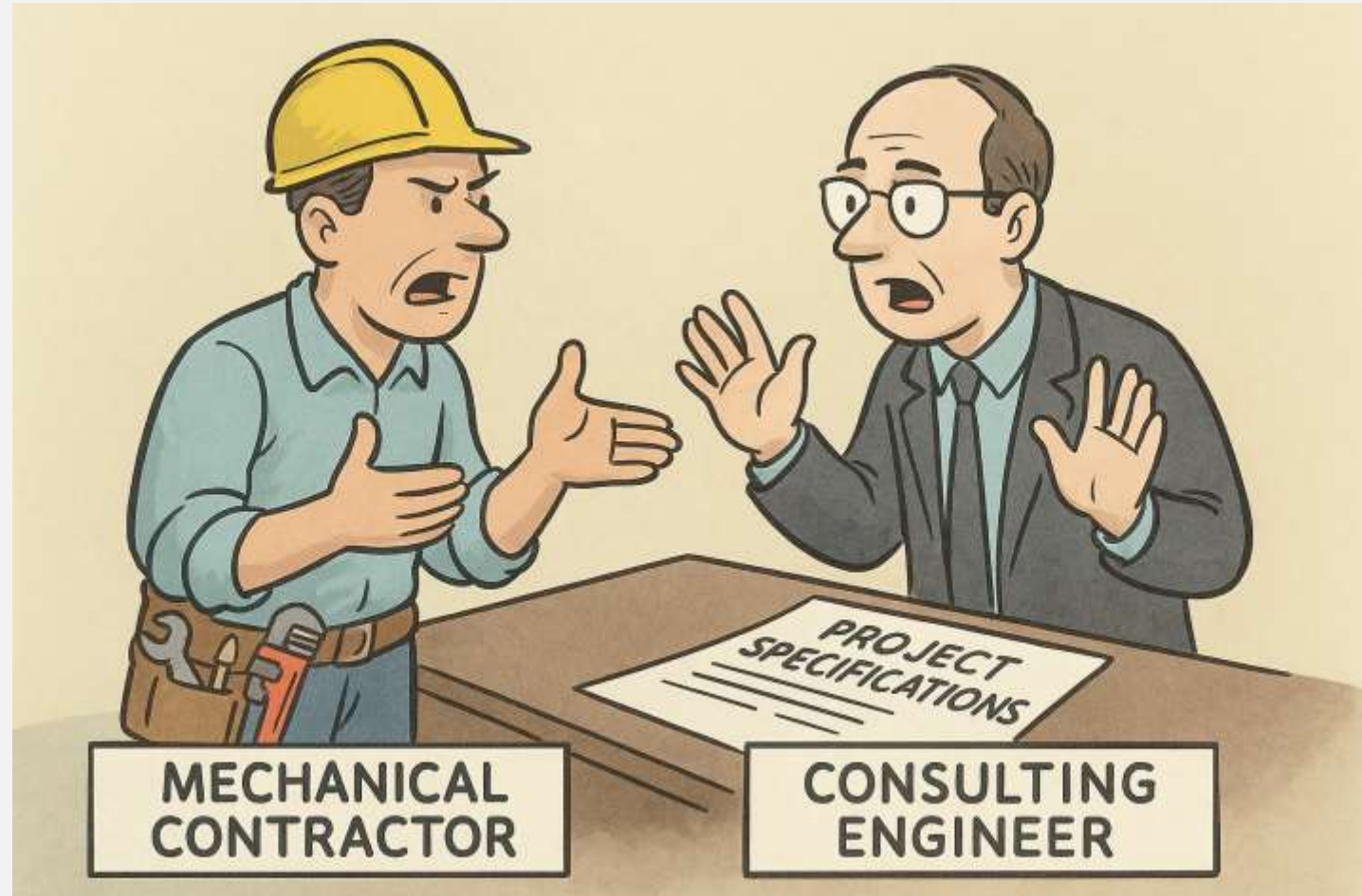




# Specifications of Today



Platform for  
“Trading” Costs.









# Submittal Approval



Does an Approved Submittal alleviate Responsibility from Us?

- The verbiage in the submittal stamp has contractual implications.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> No Exception Taken     | <input type="checkbox"/> Rejected                                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Revise and Resubmit    | <input type="checkbox"/> Submitted Specified Item                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Make Corrections Noted | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Submittal Receipt Acknowledged |

Checking is only for general conformance with the design concept of the project and general compliance with the information given in the contract documents. Any action shown is subject of the requirements of the plans and specification. Contractor is responsible for dimensions which shall be confirmed and correlated at the job site; fabricated process and techniques of construction; coordination of his work with that of all other trades and the satisfactory performance of his work.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Approved	Fabrication/installation may be undertaken. Approval does not authorize changes to the Contract Sum or Contract Time.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Approved as noted	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Revise and resubmit	Fabrication and/or installation MAY NOT be undertaken.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rejected	
Contract conditions place the responsibility for dimensions, coordination and compliance with Contract Documents on the Contractor.		
By: RCG		Date: 03/31/2017





# BIM Coordination / Fabrication



# Workflows





# Workflows

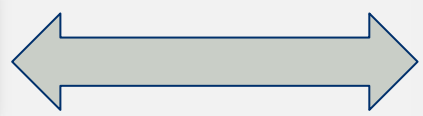


- Utilizing "planning workflows" like BIM Coordination and Fabrication allow you to minimize risk at an early stage in the project lifecycle.
- If you have in-house design and BIM resources, it will allow you to model with a constructability mindset from the onset of design.
- This level of planning makes for robust scope development and a lesser chance for "gotchas" (risk) in the field.



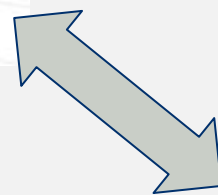
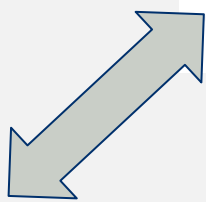


# Manage the Model in the Cloud

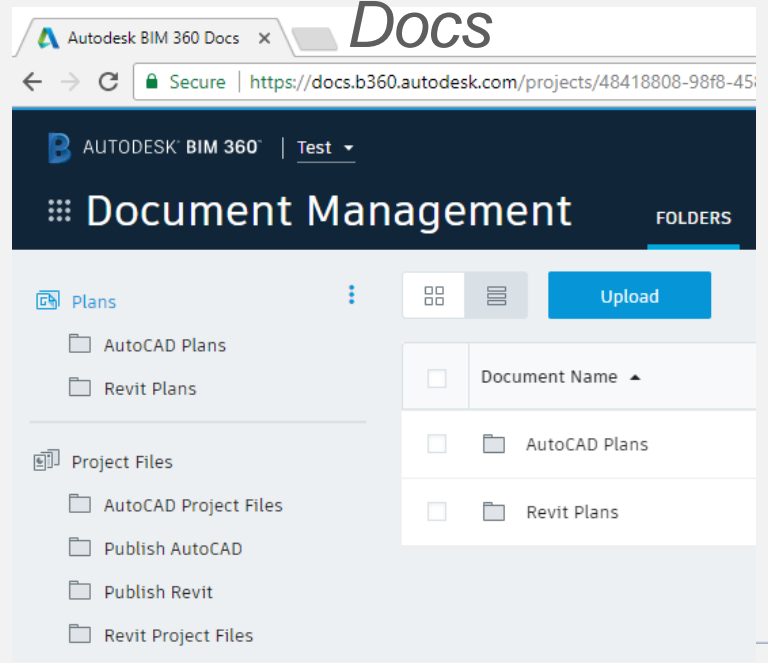


Bi-Directional

Shop Fabrication and Site Install

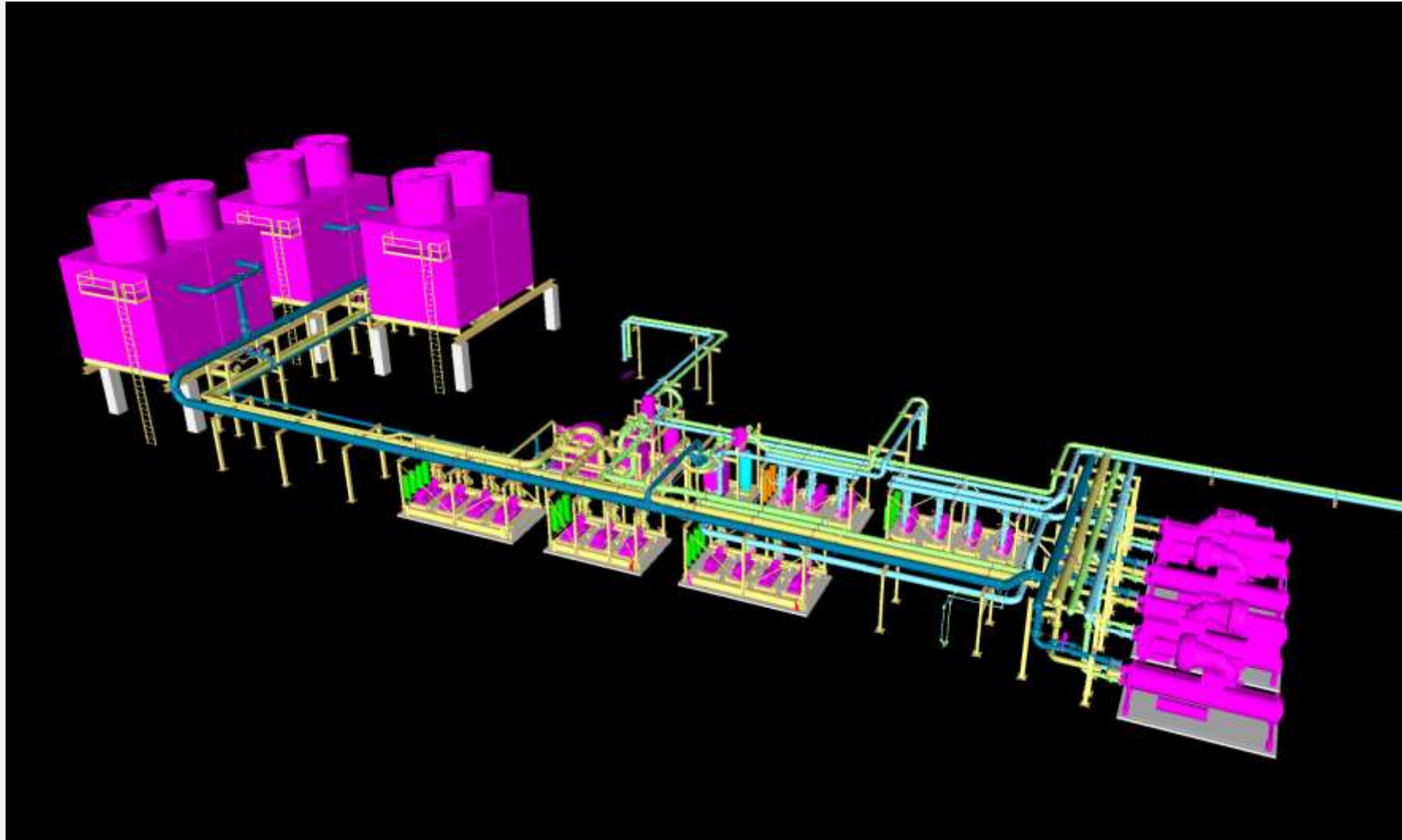


Models and Docs Shared Thru 360 Docs



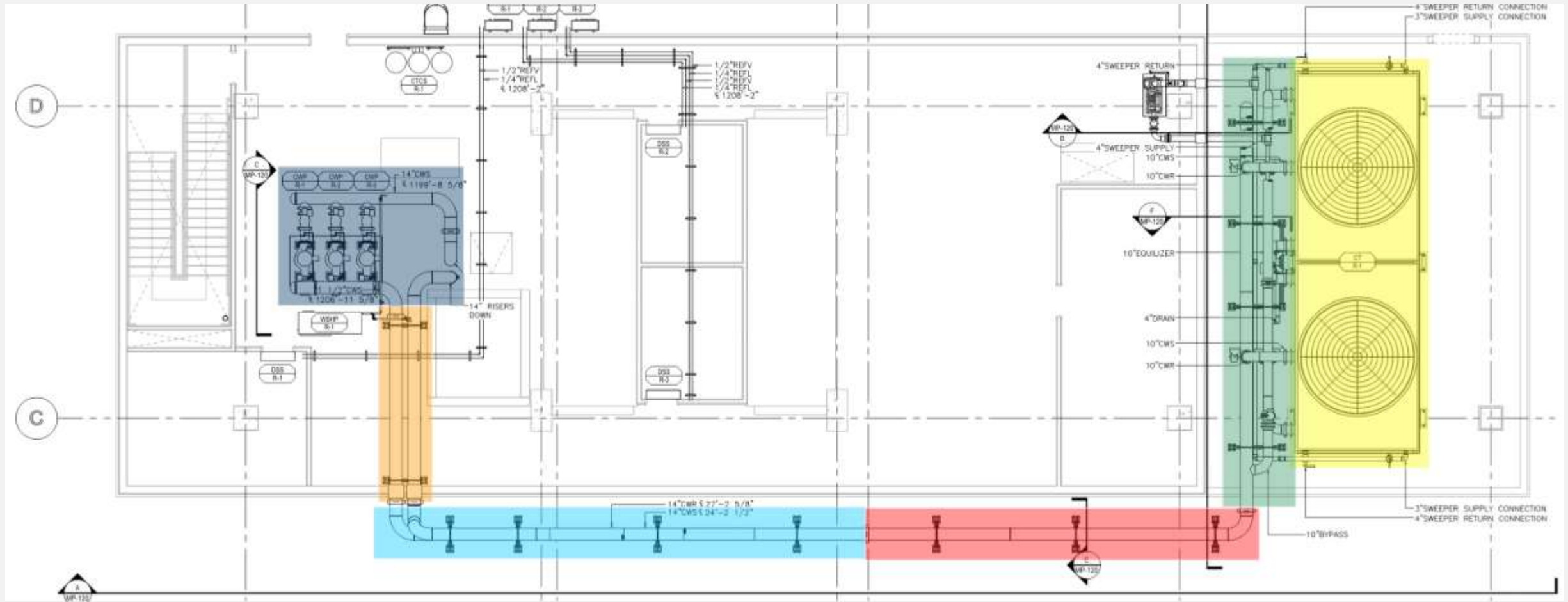


# Design Rendering: Complete Penthouse Piping



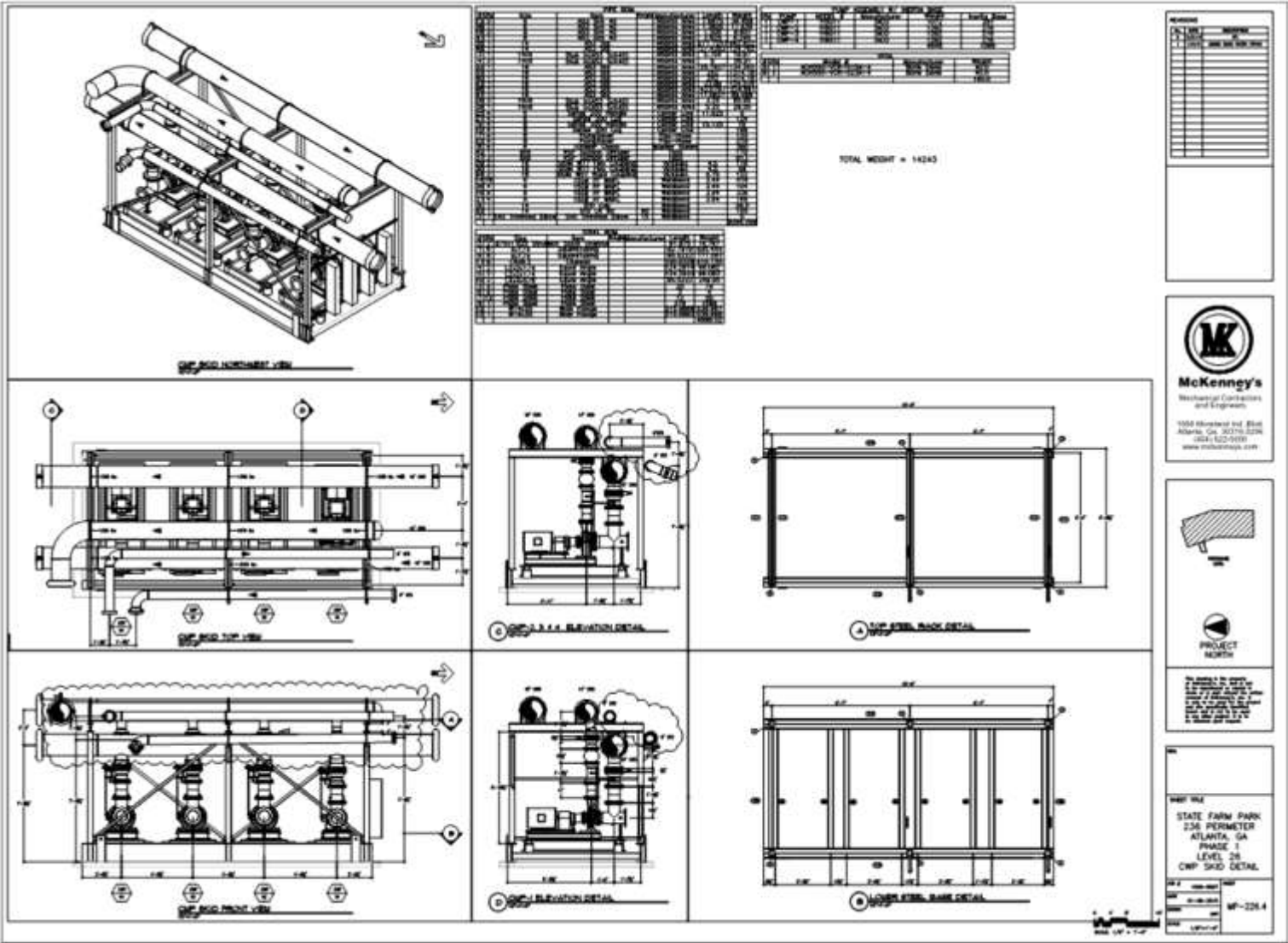


# Real Life Example



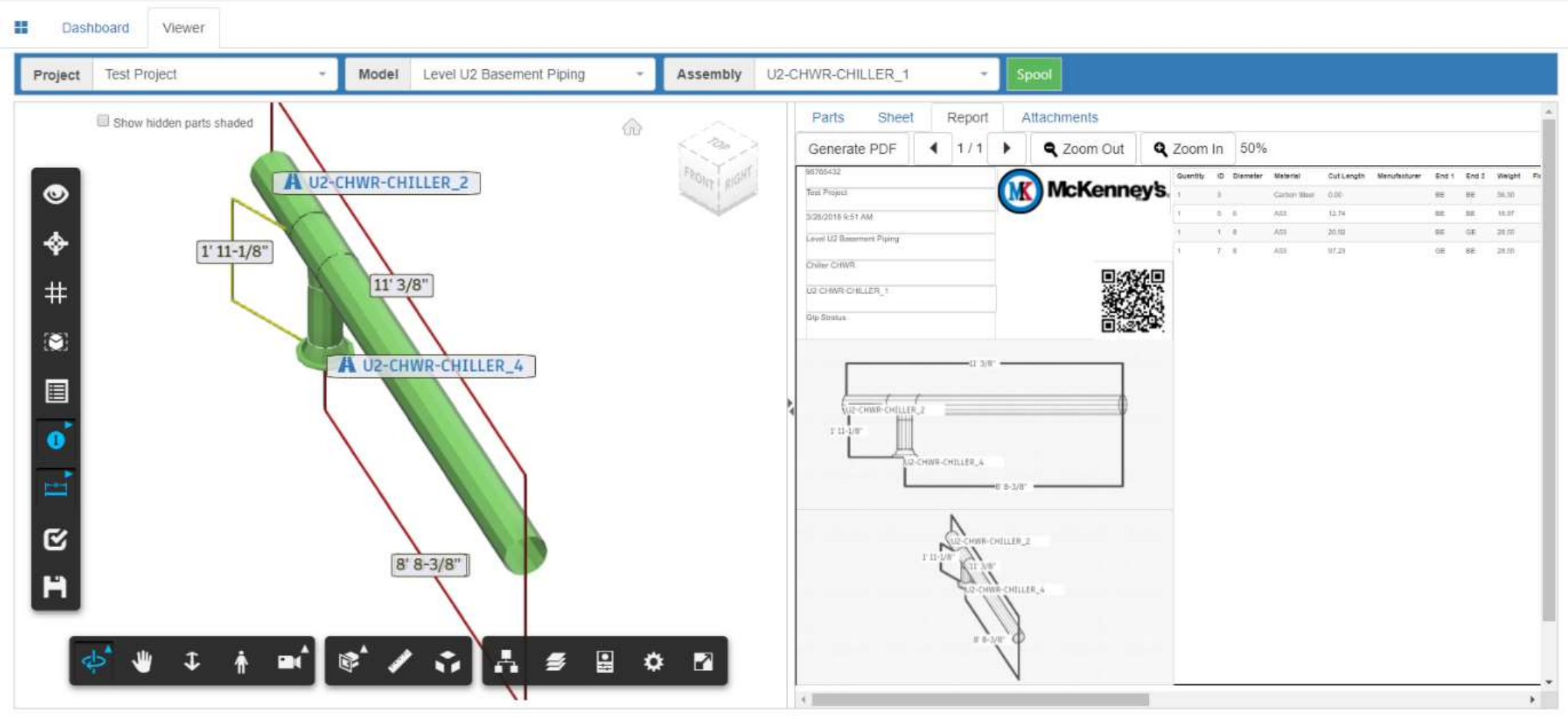


# Cooling Tower Rack





# Spool View in Stratus





# Cooling Tower Rack





# Pump Skid





# Pipe Rack



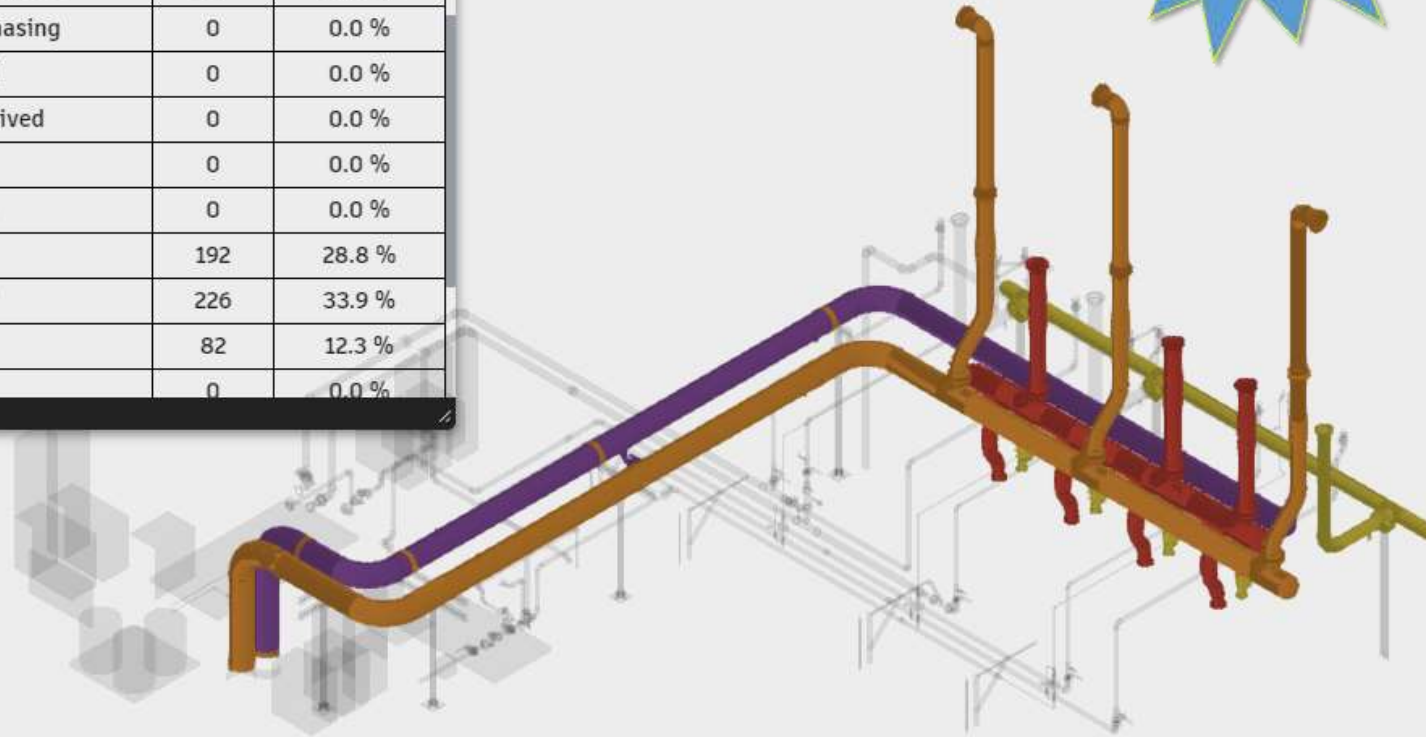


# Production Model

Real-Time Updates!



Display Modes			
	Coordinated	0	0.0 %
	Issued for Fabrication	167	25.0 %
	Issued for Purchasing	0	0.0 %
	Purchased	0	0.0 %
	Materials Received	0	0.0 %
	Cutting	0	0.0 %
	Pipe Prep	0	0.0 %
	Welding	192	28.8 %
	Assembly	226	33.9 %
	Loading	82	12.3 %
	Complete	0	0.0 %







# Productivity and Planning



# Stratus Progress Dashboard



Packages

+ New Package

Import CSV

Status

Active

Report

Progress Tracking Dashboard

Show

10

Entries

CSV

Excel

Drawing	Package Name	Cost Code	Pieces	Weight	Length	1.0 Installation Hours	Hanging Factor	Adjusted Installation Hours	Material Cost		Status	Last Status Change	Parts Installed	Parts Ready to Install
Project Warehouse-PLB-R21	Package - SUPPORT		10	181	5'-5"	8	0.90	7	\$368		Installed	5/24/2022	10	0
Project Warehouse-PLB-R21	Package - SWV		208	3724	374'-7"	191	0.90	172	\$6520		Spooled	5/24/2022	173	28
Project Warehouse-PLB-R21	Package - WASTE		80	1589	277'-3"	108	0.90	97	\$0		Installed	5/24/2022	80	0
Project Warehouse-PLB-R21	Package - TRAP PRIMERS		46	88	100'-3"	15	0.90	13	\$258		Installed	5/24/2022	46	0



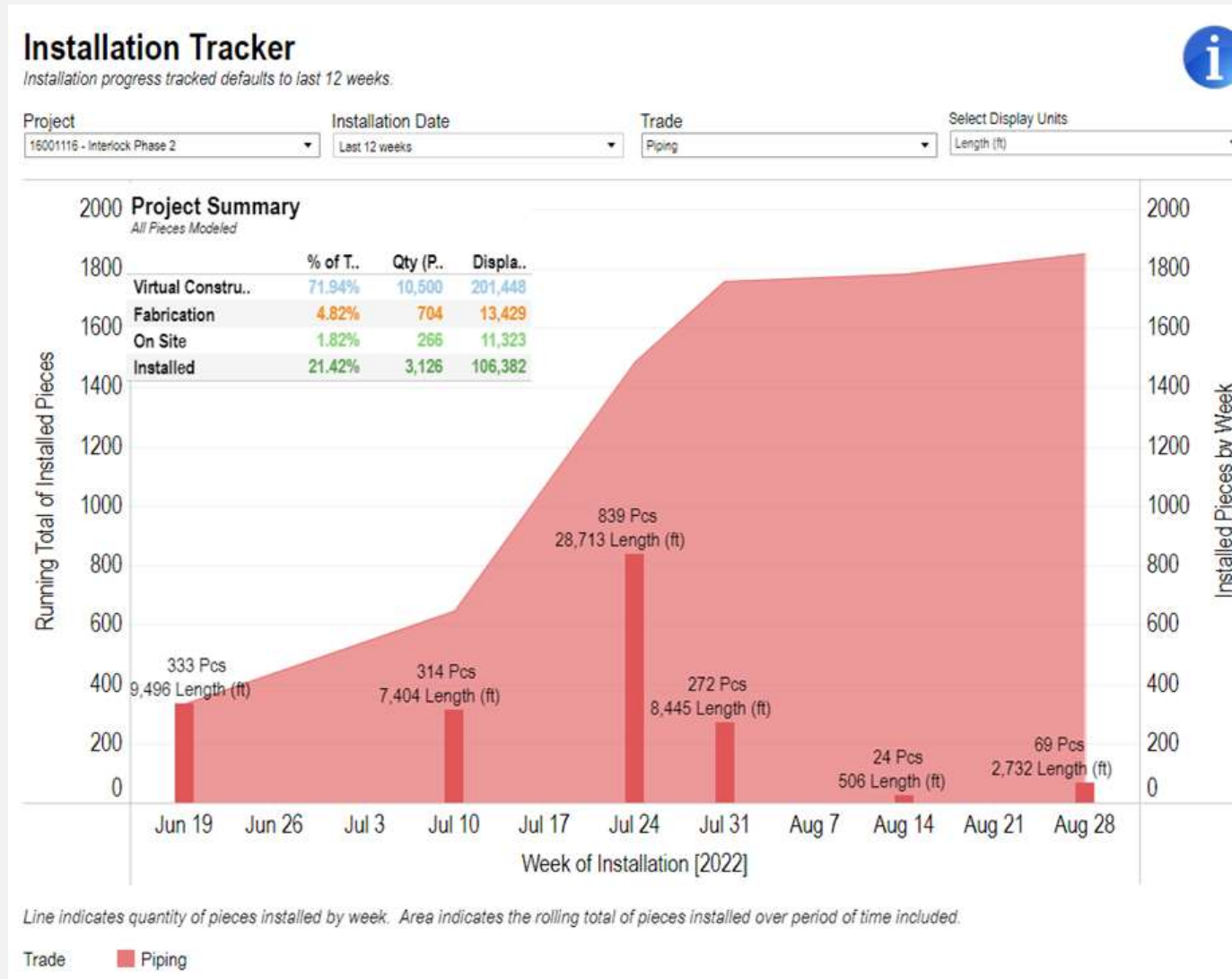
Hanger Factor Editable by Package/Cost Code



Package Status Progress



# Installation Tracker





# Project Comparison – Sheet Metal

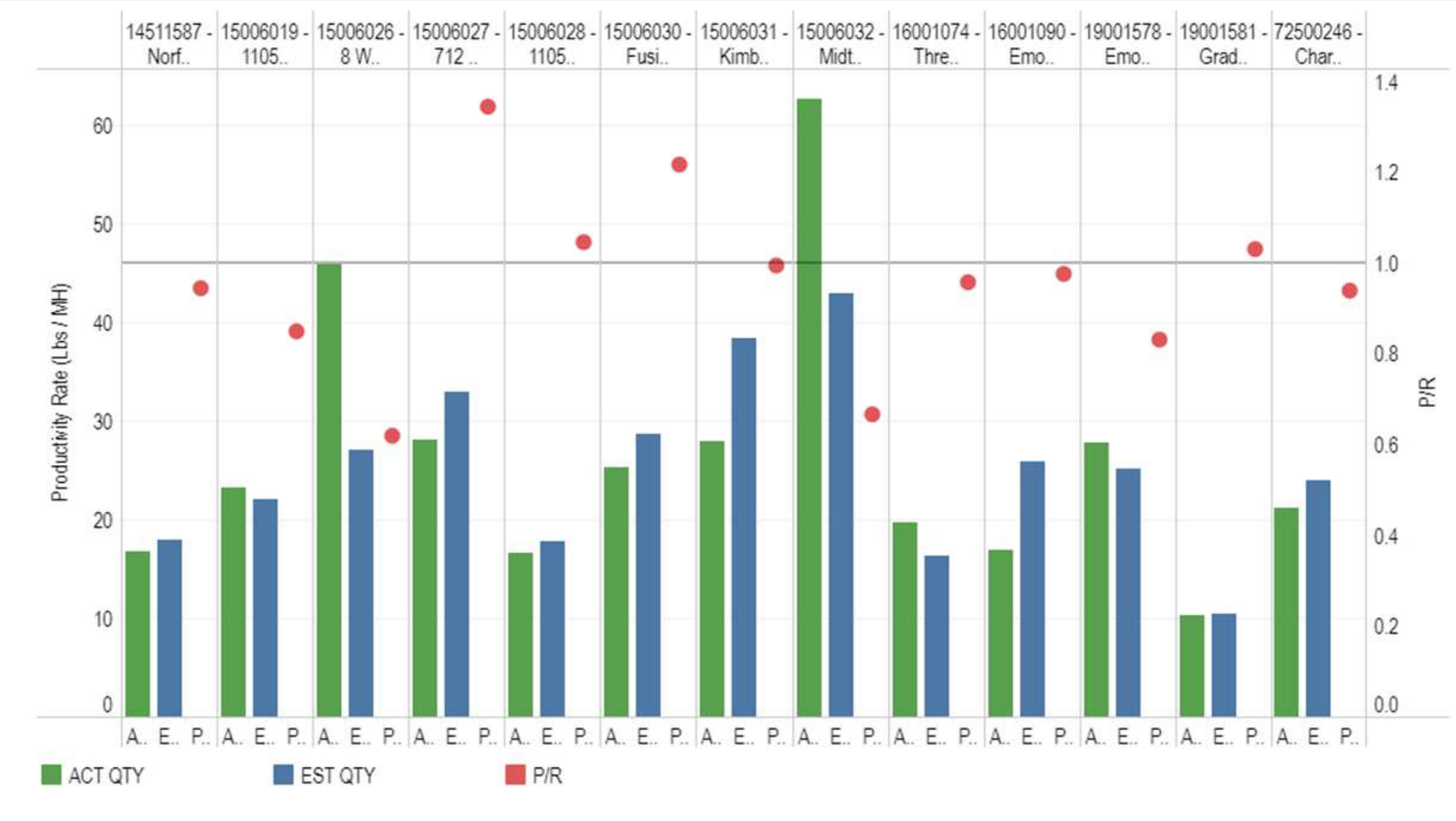


## Ductwork Installation Comparison

		Estimated P..	Actual Prod..	Quantity	Installed Qu..	Pieces	Installed Pi..
Sheet Metal Field	14511587 - Norfolk Fusion Tenant	18.0	16.8	133,915	112,197	32,744	0
	15006019 - 1105 West Peachtree Office Park..	22.0	23.3	256,956	228,731	19,118	0
	15006026 - 8 West	27.1	45.9	58,706	58,706	2,906	2,906
	15006027 - 712 West Peachtree	33.0	28.1	160,668	160,668	5,338	5,338
	15006028 - 1105 West Peachtree Hotel	17.8	16.7	15,490	15,490	2,176	2,176
	15006030 - Fusion	28.7	25.3	215,221	215,221	13,130	13,130
	15006031 - Kimball Bridge Office and Parkin..	38.4	28.0	79,715	65,611	2,032	0
	15006032 - Midtown Union	42.9	62.7	246,325	197,288	8,670	0
	16001074 - Three Ballpark Center	16.3	19.8	53,177	53,177	3,214	3,214
	16001090 - Emory Rollins School of Public H..	25.9	17.0	99,015	65,436	5,852	0
	19001578 - Emory Musculoskeletal MOB	25.1	27.8	246,208	203,887	20,898	0
	19001581 - Grady Ponce De Leon Center	10.5	10.3	23,020	18,400	4,396	0
	72500246 - Charlotte Metro	24.0	21.1	269,298	159,697	13,227	0
	Grand Total	25.6	25.2	1,857,715	1,554,511	133,701	0



# Project Comparison – Sheet Metal



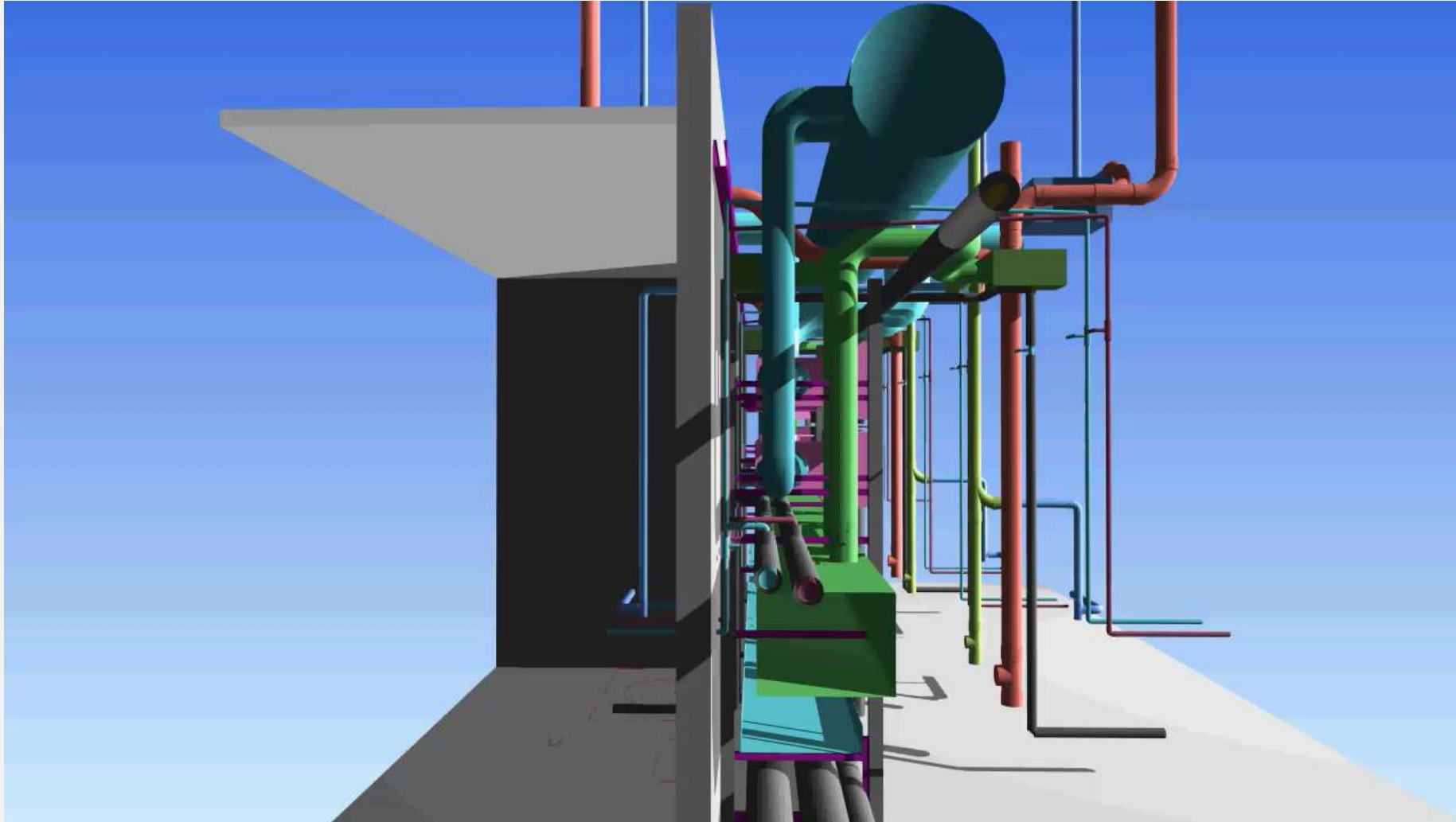




# Mult-trade Assemblies/Racks



# Utility Corridor Rack





# Utility Corridor Rack





# Healthcare Patient Tower Corridor





# First-of-Kind (FOK) Inspections



What Are They?

**Complex or Repetitive Work**

Why Perform Them?

**Verify Compliance to Documents**

**Refine Installation Methods**

**Identify/Correct Quality Concerns**



# First-of-Kind (FOK) Inspections



## Focus of the Inspections:

- *Goal:* to build all 56 identical skids offsite and perform crane lift to set them in place using less time
- Confirm design compliance and dimensional layout and arrangement for connection to thermal storage and chillers
- Establish conformity for repeatable production
- Serviceability of control valves, control devices and strainers
- Maintaining clearance for pipe and equipment insulation
- Verify rigging points for safe handling in the shop, loading and delivery, and onsite for crane lift
- Verify final connections to tanks and chillers



# First-of-Kind (FOK) Inspections



1. Verify T&B can access PT ports, some are turned in toward adjacent pipe
2. Verify gripple cable can pull through and is not restricted where unigrip does not line up with a strut hole
3. Ensure Inglett and rigging teams are handling racks in a way to prevent damage to the drain the extends beyond the bottom strut.
4. Longitudinal 13/16" strut is causing a pipe stub up to be off center and will not allow for full insulation. Strut may need to be removed in this section after setting on floor. Additionally this strut was added after modeling so confirm it does not generate any unforeseen clashes.







# Reality Capture



# Reality Capture – LIDAR Scanning

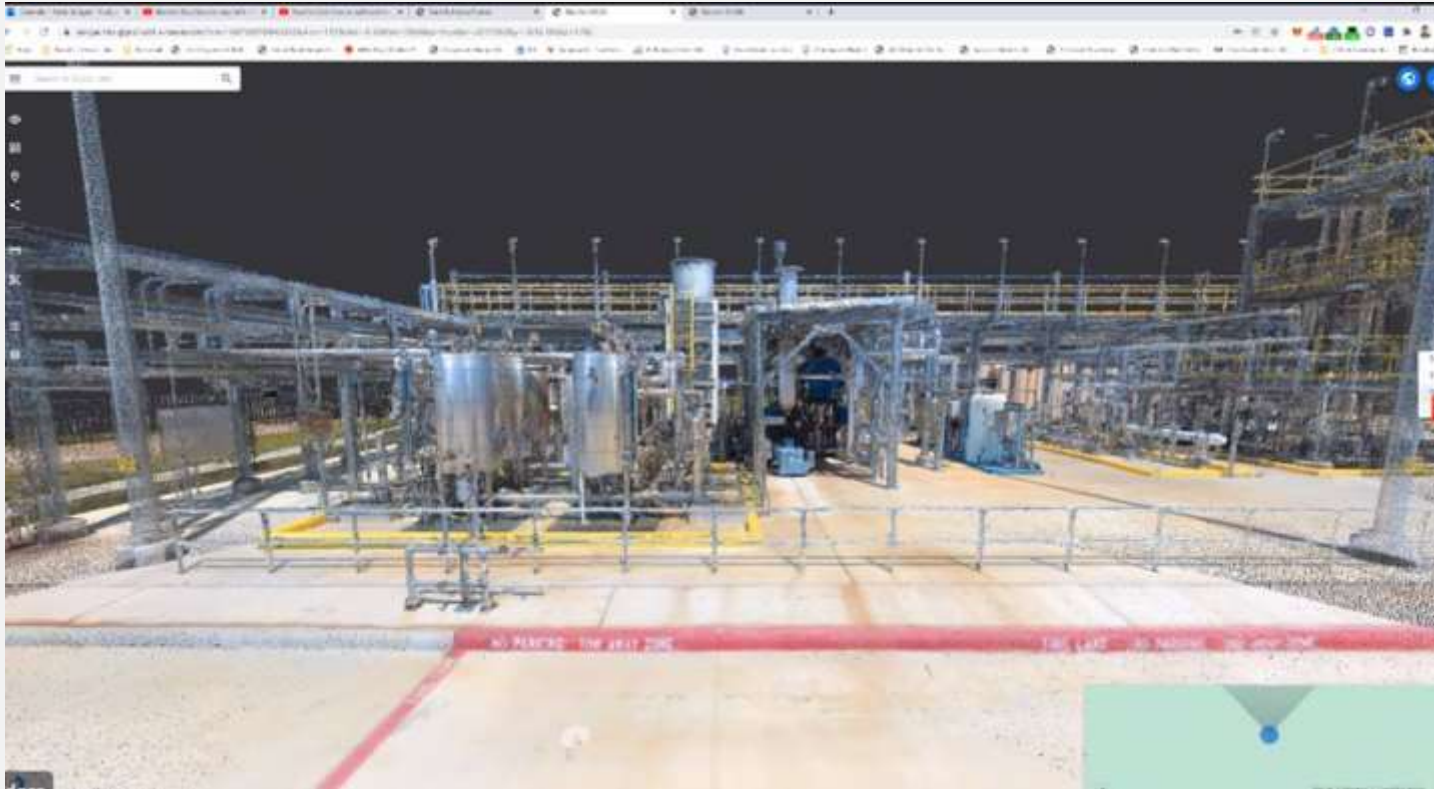


Image above is a point cloud file that can be incorporated into your modeling software.

- Scanning technologies facilitate a planning workflow that allows you to identify existing obstacles, tie-in points, etc. So that you can BIM and fabricate with a higher level of accuracy.
- This technology can be incorporated in Existing Building renovation projects and Greenfield projects.



# Reality Capture – Photogrammetry



- Photogrammetry is technology used to create virtual walkthroughs by stitching millions of photos from a scanner together.
- This technology can be used to get a sense for the risks that you will encounter on a job site.

Image above is a floor plan created from scanning an existing facility with a Matterport scanner.



# Reality Capture – 360 Camera

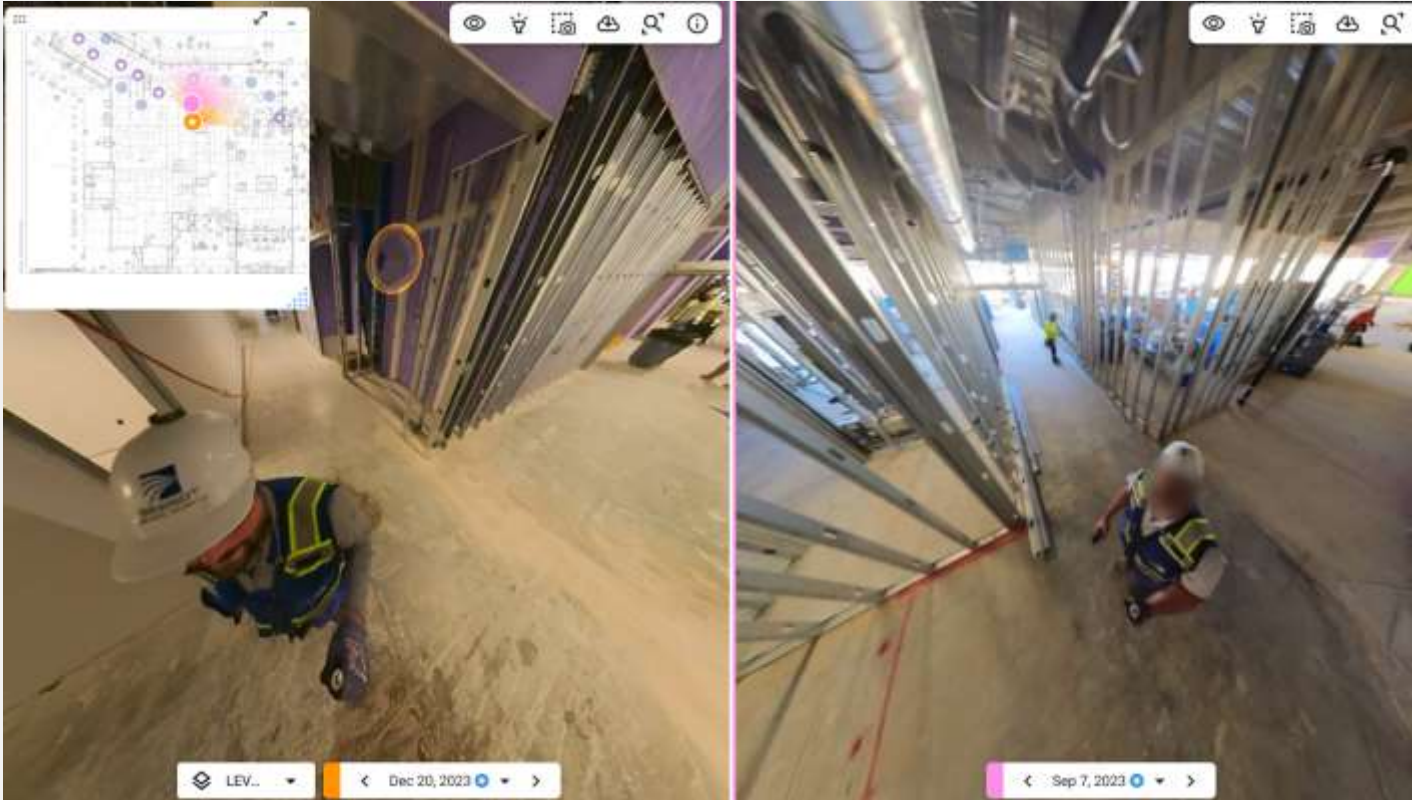


Image above is a timeline comparison of two capture dates on site as construction was progressing.

- 360 degree cameras are utilized to produce 3D walkthroughs of spaces.
- This technology can be used to track construction progress and tie milestones in schedule to actual progress. BIM can be tied to this technology to track linear feet of install and understand productivity in the field.
- This is also an effective way to track damages on a project.





# Field Training



# Targeted Field Training – Sheet Metal Excellence



## TDF Station

- Sealing of Duct
- Gasketing
- Corner bolts/screws
- TFD Clip Installation



250+ Team Members Trained

## Damper Installations

- Required Framing
- Installation in Wall
- Attachments / Angles



## Round Taps

- Cutting of Openings
- Attachments
- Proper Sealing



# Targeted Field Leadership Training



- Level Up training conducted by regional training resources for over 400 employees. Focus was on leadership skills in the field in order to enhance influence by supervision and reduce incidents and altercations.
- Training consisted of the following elements:
  - Emotional Intelligence
  - Building Relationships
  - Effective Communication
  - Managing Conflict
  - Situational Leadership
  - Decision Making and Problem Solving
  - Safety and Risk Management







# Questions





## Breakout Workshops

# Thank you!

If you would like to receive PDH credit for this session, please be sure to provide your feedback in the applicable session survey.  
(Also available via the event App!)

*\*Surveys close 6/4/25*

